

TYPES OF BONDS

Part A: Directions – Using your knowledge of the following, classify each as having ionic, covalent, or metallic bonds. Using a periodic table, write down whether each element is a metal or nonmetal.

1. Cu (copper) metallic Cu = metal
2. CH₄ (methane) covalent C = nonmetal; H = nonmetal
3. Al (aluminum) metallic Al = metal
4. NaCl (table salt) ionic Na = metal; Cl = nonmetal
5. MgSO₄ (Epsom salt) ionic Mg = metal; S = nonmetal; O = nonmetal
6. Zn (zinc) metallic Zn = metal
7. C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁ (sugar) covalent C = nonmetal; H = nonmetal; O = nonmetal
8. MgCl₂ (used to melt ice) ionic Mg = metal; Cl = nonmetal
9. (-CH₂-CH₂-)_n (polymer) covalent C = nonmetal; H = nonmetal
10. NaHCO₃ (baking soda) ionic Na = metal; H = nonmetal; C = nonmetal; O = nonmetal

Part B: Directions – Using your knowledge of the following, classify each as an ionic compound or a molecular compound. Using a periodic table, write down whether each element is a metal or nonmetal.

11. CuSO₄ (copper sulfate) ionic compound Cu = metal; S = nonmetal; O = nonmetal
12. O₂ (oxygen gas) molecular compound O = nonmetal
13. NaCl (table salt) ionic compound Na = metal; Cl = nonmetal
14. MgSO₄ (Epsom salt) ionic compound Mg = metal; S = nonmetal; O = nonmetal
15. C₂H₅OH (ethanol) molecular compound C = nonmetal; H = nonmetal; O = nonmetal
16. C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁ (sugar) molecular compound C = nonmetal; H = nonmetal; O = nonmetal
17. MgCl₂ (magnesium chloride) ionic compound Mg = metal; Cl = nonmetal
18. (-CH₂-CH₂-)_n (polymer) molecular compound C = nonmetal; H = nonmetal
19. NaHCO₃ (baking soda) ionic compound Na = metal; H = nonmetal; C = nonmetal; O = nonmetal
20. H₂O (water) molecular compound H = nonmetal; O = nonmetal