

## HTML Review Sheet

For each of the following tags, write what its function is and an example of how it would be used. Also write whether or not a closing tag is required.

### <body>

The <body> tag is used with the <head> tag to divide the HTML document into two sections. Most of the HTML describing the way the page will look goes between the two <body> tags. It requires a closing tag.

```
Ex: <head>
    <title>A web page</title>
</head>

    <body>
    <p>Welcome to my web page!
    <img src= "welcome.gif">
</body>
```

### <title>

The <title> tag is used to set the name of the page as it appears in the top of the web browser. This text does not appear in the web page itself, but rather on the top of the web browser window. The <title> tag is always placed in between the two <head> tags. It requires a closing tag.

```
Ex: <title>Jason's Fantasy Football League</title>
```

### <b>

The <b> tag makes any text **bold**. It goes around the text you want to make bold, and must be closed.

```
Ex: You <b>must remember</b> to disconnect the battery before installing equipment.
This is the way it will appear on the web page: You must remember to disconnect the
battery before installing equipment.
```

### <i>

Same rules as the <b> tag, except it makes any text *italic*.

```
Ex: <i>Traffic</i> was one of the year's best movies.
This is the way it will appear on the web page: Traffic was one of the year's best movies.
```

### <img>

The <img> tag places an image on a web page, and doesn't need to be closed. Only jpeg or gif images can be used. (png images can also be used, but aren't as common). It looks like this when used:

Ex: `<img src= "the_name_of_your_image.jpg">`

Other tags can be added to modify it (called modifiers), such as `border=`. This would look like:

`<img src= "main_toolbar.gif" border="">`

This tag would place the image called `main_toolbar.gif` on the page with no border around it.

### **<a href>**

This is the tag used to make a link. It **must** be closed. It has many modifiers that can be used, but at its simplest it looks like this:

Ex: `<a href= "lesson_number_one.html">Check out the first lesson!</a>`

This would make the text "Check out the first lesson" a link that points to the page called "lesson\_number\_one.html." You could also make the text point to an image or to a different web site.

Ex: Go to `<a href= "http://www.fullerton.edu">` Cal State Fullerton's `</a>`web site.

This would make only the text "Cal State Fullerton's" a link to that web site.

### **<font>**

This text is used to change the way text looks on a web page. It can specify what font to use, how big to make the text, what color to use, and many other things. It must be closed.

Ex. The new roller coaster is `<font face= "arial" size= "+3" color= "green">` completely out of control. `</font>`

This would look something like this: The new roller coaster is **completely out of control.**

It changes the way the text looks, but must be closed or else all your text will look like that. Of course, if you want a large area of text to look a certain way, you can use this tag and not close it until you want to.